The 2006 Year Book of Health in the People's Republic of China is the 23rd volume containing the latest information up to the end of 2005.

The Year Book of Health in the People's Republic of China is compiled under the leadership and sponsorship of the Ministry of Health with joint efforts from other important organizations such as National Patriotic Health Campaign committee, the State Drug and Food Administration, the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine, the General Administration of Quality Supervision, Inspection and Quarantine of the informative reference book covering a comprehensive picture of the development and achievements.

This volume is composed mainly of 3 parts. They are: Part I, Significant Reports in Conference; Part II, Policy and Statue, and Part III, Progress of Work. Among them, Part III is the main part of the book. There are 16 chapters in this part with totally 36 sections, which record the progress of various health work in China.

All data in the book are taken from publications of relevant government authorities (not including relevant data of Hong Kong and Macao special administrative region and that of Taiwan province).